

Grammar Activity Answers

1A verb be (+), subject pronouns

- a 2 She's 3 You're 4 They're 5 It's 6 I'm
7 We're 8 They're 9 We're 10 You're 11 It's
12 He's
- b 2 She is 3 You are 4 They are 5 It is 6 I am
7 We are 8 They are 9 We are 10 You are
11 It is 12 He is

1B verb be (-) and (?)

- a 1 2 is 3 Are 4 am 5's 6'm 7's 8 are
9'm 10'm 11 Are 12'm not 13'm 14's
15's 16 is 17 isn't 18's 19 are 20 Are
21 aren't 22're
- 2 2's 3 Are 4'm not 5 are 6'm 7 is 8 is
9 Are 10'm not 11'm 12 are 13 is 14's
15 is 16 isn't 17 is 18 isn't 19 Are
20 aren't 21're

1C possessive adjectives: my, your, etc.

- a 2 his 3 our 4 their 5 your 6 our 7 Their
8 your/my 9 my 10 her 11 our 12 my

2A a / an; plurals; this / that / these / those

- a 3 a 4 an 5 an 6 an 7 a 8 -
- b 3 What's this; It's a 4 What are these; They're
5 What's that; It's a 6 What's that; It's a 7 What's
this; It's a 8 What are those; They're 9 What's that;
It's a 10 What are these; They're 11 What's that;
It's a 12 What are these; They're

2B adjectives

- a 2 It's a cheap hotel. 3 It's a fast train. 4 It's an
easy exercise. 5 It's an expensive watch. 6 She's a
beautiful actress. 7 It's a long snake. 8 He's an old
man. 9 It's a small car. 10 They're new boots.
11 It's a dangerous road. 12 He's a tall man.

2C imperatives, let's

- a 3 Don't worry 4 be careful 5 Don't park
6 Turn off 7 Don't take 8 Sit down 9 Be quiet
10 Slow down
- b 2 Let's have 3 Let's go home 4 Let's park
5 Let's ask 6 Let's have

3A present simple (+) and (-)

- a 2 plays 3 have 4 go 5 watches 6 wear/need
7 live 8 drinks 9 works 10 rains
- b 2 doesn't play 3 don't have 4 don't go 5 doesn't
watch 6 don't wear/don't need 7 don't live
8 doesn't drink 9 doesn't work 10 doesn't rain

3B present simple (?)

- a 2 live 3 do...do 4 do...work 5 Do...like
6 love 7 Do...work 8 don't work
- b 2 teaches 3 Does 4 doesn't 5 works
6 like 7 doesn't like 8 rains 9 Do 10 doesn't
11 Do 12 Do

3C word order in questions

- a 1 What kind of books do you read?
2 Are you tired?
3 Where are you from?
4 What does your mother do?
5 How many languages do you speak?
6 What kind of car do your parents have?
7 How do you spell your surname?
8 When do you have English classes?
9 Which do you prefer, the summer or the winter?
10 Who is your favourite singer?
11 What kind of music does your teacher like?
12 What exercise do you do?

4A Whose ...?, possessive 's

- a 3 It's Pete's CD. 4 It's Rachel's book.
5 It's Pete's (concert) ticket. 6 It's Rachel's DVD
player. 7 They're Pete's music books. 8 It's Keira's
coat. 9 They're Rachel's board pens. 10 It's Toby's
(tennis) shirt. 11 It's Pete's piano. 12 It's Keira's
car. 13 They're Toby's tennis balls.
14 It's Rachel's dictionary. 15 They're Toby's sports
shoes. 16 It's Keira's bag.

4B prepositions of time and place (at, in, on, to)

- a 2 at 3 on 4 on 5 in 6 at 7 in 8 on 9 in
10 at 11 on 12 on 13 at 14 in 15 at
- b 1 in 2 to 3 in 4 at 5 to 6 in 7 at
8 to 9 in/at 10 at

4C adverbs and expressions of frequency

- a 2 He always sleeps for eight hours.
3 They sometimes go to the cinema on Friday.
4 She meets her friends once a week.
5 He is always in a hurry.
6 She never eats meat.
7 He often does his homework on the bus.
8 She is sometimes late for class.
9 They do yoga twice a week.
10 He hardly ever goes to the hairdresser's.
11 He often goes to the doctor's.
12 She studies English every day.

5A can / can't

- a 2 can't take 3 Can...sit 4 can't find 5 can cook
6 can't hear 7 Can...open 8 can't park
9 can't speak 10 Can...help 11 can't swim
12 can dance

5B present continuous: be + verb + -ing

- a 1 2's washing 3's listening 4 is ... doing
5 are ... doing 6'm going
- 2 7 Are ... watching 8's happening 9're winning
10 aren't playing 11 aren't ... watching
12'm working 13 is watching
- 3 14 are ... doing 15're counting 16 aren't
counting 17're playing 18's ... doing
19's looking
- 4 20's ... doing 21 is ... working 22're
travelling 23 are ... doing 24'm not
working 25'm looking for

5C present simple or present continuous?

- a 2 are ... wearing; 'm working 3 are having
4 are ... go; go 5 are ... doing; 'm waiting
6 do ... work; work 7 'm listening
8 Do ... wear; don't like 9 's snowing; make
10 are ... going; 'm going 11 's having
12 do ... see; meet

6A object pronouns: me, you, him, etc.

- a 2 us 3 it 4 me 5 you 6 them 7 me 8 her
9 him 10 them 11 us 12 it 13 her 14 me
15 it 16 you 17 him 18 them 19 her 20 us

6B like (+ verb + -ing)

- a 2 doesn't mind getting up 3 love eating
4 loves reading 5 doesn't mind doing
6 doesn't like watching 7 like swimming
8 hates shopping / buying food 9 love cycling
10 like going 11 don't like working
12 doesn't mind cooking

6C be or do?

- a 2 Do 3 don't 4 Are 5'm 6 do ... do 7'm
8 are 9'm 10 do 11's 12 Are 13 am 14 do
15 don't 16 do 17 Are 18 am 19 don't 20 do

7A past simple of be: was / were

- a 2 wasn't 3 was 4 weren't 5 was 6 wasn't
7 was 8 was 9 weren't 10 was 11 wasn't
12 were 13 wasn't 14 weren't 15 was 16 were
17 weren't 18 wasn't 19 were 20 wasn't

7B past simple: regular verbs

- a 1 2 didn't study 3 studied 4 lived 5 did ... live
6 rented 7 Did ... talk 8 wanted 9 learned /
learn
- 2 10 Did ... like 11 loved 12 didn't want
13 Did ... travel 14 didn't travel 15 Did ... stay
16 didn't
- 3 17 Did ... watch 18 didn't 19 worked
20 didn't finish 21 started 22 missed
23 didn't arrive
- 4 24 called 25 didn't answer 26 texted
27 didn't ... text 28 didn't talk 29 chatted
30 didn't chat 31 wanted 32 danced

7C past simple: irregular verbs

- a 2 were 3 told 4 said 5 met 6 had 7 was
8 spoke 9 spent 10 left 11 found 12 didn't have
13 was 14 saw 15 thought 16 were 17 got
18 didn't go 19 made 20 sang 21 knew 22 was
- b 2 were the musicians 3 did they tell 4 did they meet
5 Was the music 6 did they do 7 didn't they take
8 did the musicians see 9 Did they go to bed
10 did they do

8A past simple: regular and irregular verbs

- a 2 didn't come 3 did you see 4 Did you do 5 was
6 woke up 7 had 8 drove 9 didn't have 10 went
11 came 12 did 13 made 14 did you come
15 arrived 16 sat 17 read 18 checked 19 had
20 watched 21 went to sleep 22 Did you speak
23 did she say 24 didn't talk 25 said 26 called
27 heard 28 took 29 closed 30 didn't say
31 left

8B there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns

- a 3 Is there a double bed in the bedroom? Yes, there is.
4 Is there a DVD player in the living room? Yes, there is.
5 Is there a plant in the study? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a dishwasher in the kitchen? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any cupboards in the bathroom? Yes,
there are.
8 Are there any chairs in the bedroom? No, there
aren't.
- b 2 There are some plants in the living room.
3 There's a mirror in the hall.
4 There aren't any books in the living room.
5 There's a computer in the study.
6 There isn't a clock in the kitchen.
7 There's a fireplace in the living room.
8 There are some shelves in the study.

8C there was / there were

- a 1 2 there wasn't 3 There was 4 Were there
5 There weren't 6 there was 7 there were
- 2 8 There was 9 Was there 10 there were
11 there was 12 Was there
- 3 13 There was 14 there were 15 Were there
16 there were 17 there was
- 4 18 There were 19 Were there 20 there were
21 there weren't

9A countable / uncountable nouns; a / an, some / any

- a 2 Is there any sushi? Yes, there is.
3 Are there any carrots? No, there aren't.
4 Is there any cheese? Yes, there is.
5 Is there any fish? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a / any chicken? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any eggs? Yes, there are.
8 Is there any orange juice? No, there isn't.
- b 2 There's some tomato juice.
3 There's some pineapple.
4 There aren't any strawberries.
5 There aren't any peppers.
6 There's some milk.
7 There are some mushrooms.
8 There isn't any ice cream.

9B *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- a 2 many / He eats a lot of burgers. 3 many / He doesn't eat many chips. 4 much / She doesn't eat any meat. 5 many / She eats a lot of vegetables. 6 much / She doesn't drink much Diet Coke. 7 much / She drinks a lot of milk. 8 much / She doesn't eat much bread. 9 many / She doesn't eat any apples. 10 much / He doesn't eat any cereal. 11 much / He eats a lot of pasta. 12 many / He drinks a lot of cups of espresso.

9C *comparative adjectives*

- a 2 A man is slower than a horse.
3 Blu-ray technology is newer than MP3 technology.
4 Russia is bigger than Canada.
5 A Cartier watch is more expensive than a Swatch watch.
6 Shanghai is more crowded than Istanbul.
7 New York is hotter than London (in the summer).
8 Travelling by car is more dangerous than travelling by plane.
9 Oranges are healthier than apples.
10 The Burj Khalifa tower is higher than the Empire State Building.
11 Rome is drier than Buenos Aires.
12 Stockholm is sunnier than Paris.

10A *superlative adjectives*

- a 2 What's the windiest city in the world?
3 What's the largest desert in the world?
4 What's the highest mountain in the world?
5 What's the highest city in the world?
6 What's the longest river in the world?
7 What's the most populated city in the world?
8 What's the wettest town in the world?
9 What's the most popular tourist destination in the world?
10 What's the most active volcano in the world?
- b 2 Atlanta International in the USA 3 the Sahara
4 Mount Everest 5 La Rinconada in Peru
6 the Nile in Egypt 7 Shanghai in China
8 Cherrapunji in India 9 France
10 Kilauea in Hawaii

10B *be going to (plans)*

- a 1 2'm going to have dinner
2 3 aren't going to study 4're going to live
3 5'm not going to go out 6'm going to go to bed
4 7 Is ... going to be 8's going to bring
5 9 are ... going to do 10're going to stay
11 Are ... going to take 12're going to visit
6 13's going to buy 14 is ... going to do
15 isn't going to give

10C *be going to (predictions)*

- a 2 He's going to listen to music. 3 He's going to win the match. 4 They're going to have a party / dinner party. 5 She's going to make a salad. 6 It's going to snow. 7 She's going to buy some shoes. 8 He's going to play the guitar. 9 She's going to get married. 10 He's going to take the dog for a walk.

11A *adverbs (manner and modifiers)*

- a badly carefully cheaply dangerously easily fast
well hard loudly noisily quietly slowly
- b 2 slowly 3 carefully 4 easily 5 well 6 quietly
7 fast 8 hard 9 cheaply 10 dangerously
11 badly 12 loudly

11B *verbs + to + infinitive*

- a 2 to be 3 to play 4 to drive 5 to go / to travel
6 to go / have 7 to get / find 8 to do
- b 1 Would 2 Would 3 Does 4 Do 5 Would

11C *articles: a, the, and no article (-)*

- a 2 5- 6- 7a 8- 9a 10a 11 the
3 12a 13a 14 the 15a 16 the
4 17- 18- 19a 20a 21 -
5 22- 23- 24- 25 the 26- 27 the
28- 29 the

12A *present perfect*

- a 1 Have ... seen 2've broken 3 haven't worn
4've bought 5 has travelled 6 Have ... met
7've eaten 8 hasn't finished 9 Has ... arrived
10's taken

12B *present perfect or past simple?*

- a 1 2 did ... leave
2 3 Have ... been 4 went 5 was
3 6 Has ... arrived 7 had
4 8 finished 9 didn't like 10 haven't read
5 11 Have ... sung 12 haven't 13 went
14 didn't sing
6 15 Have ... been 16 have 17 did ... go
18 was 19 Did ... have 20 was

12C *revision: question formation*

- a 2 How did you get 3 Where's 4 What time do you get up 5 How many ... do you have 6 Where did you go 7 Where do ... live 8 Are you reading 9 Which do you prefer 10 Have you done 11 Are you going out 12 How old is 13 How often / When do you have 14 Why did ... go 15 When was ... born

1A GRAMMAR verb be +, subject pronouns

a Complete the sentences with a pronoun (*I, you, etc.*) and *'m, 're, or 's*.



1 *I'm* at the airport.

2 _____ my teacher.



3 _____ in Class 2.

4 _____ taxis.



5 _____ my cat.

6 _____ your teacher.



7 _____ in this class.

8 _____ egg sandwiches.



9 _____ in the café.

10 _____ in Room 231.



11 _____ my computer.

12 _____ a student in my class.



b Rewrite sentences 1–12 with the full forms (NOT contractions).

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 <u>I am</u> at the airport. | 7 _____ in this class. |
| 2 _____ my teacher. | 8 _____ egg sandwiches. |
| 3 _____ in Class 2. | 9 _____ in the café. |
| 4 _____ taxis. | 10 _____ in Room 231. |
| 5 _____ my cat. | 11 _____ my computer. |
| 6 _____ your teacher. | 12 _____ a student in my class. |

activation

c Test your memory. Cover the sentences in a. Look at the pictures and say the sentences. Use contractions.

1B GRAMMAR verb be and

a Complete the conversations with a form of the verb *be*. Use contractions where possible.



1

Juan Hi.

Petra ¹Is this Class 2?

Juan Yes, it ²_____ ³_____ you in this class too?

Petra Yes, I ⁴_____. What ⁵_____ your name?

Juan I ⁶_____ Juan.

Petra Hello. My name ⁷_____ Petra.

Juan Where ⁸_____ you from, Petra?

Petra I ⁹_____ from the Czech Republic. And you?

Juan I ¹⁰_____ from Madrid.

Petra ¹¹_____ you Spanish?

Juan No, I ¹²_____ I ¹³_____ Mexican, but I live in Spain.

Petra Who ¹⁴_____ our teacher?

Juan Her name ¹⁵_____ Diane.

Petra ¹⁶_____ she English?

Juan No, she ¹⁷_____. She ¹⁸_____ American.

Petra Where ¹⁹_____ the other students? ²⁰_____ they in class?

Juan No, they ²¹_____. They ²²_____ in the café!



2

Chris Hi, I ¹'m Chris.

Oliver Hello. My name ²_____ Oliver. It's my first day here.

Chris ³_____ you German, Oliver?

Oliver No, I ⁴_____. I'm Swiss.

Chris Oh, which city ⁵_____ you from?

Oliver I ⁶_____ from Lucerne in the centre of Switzerland.

Chris ⁷_____ it nice in Lucerne?

Oliver Yes, it ⁸_____. It's beautiful. ⁹_____ you English?

Chris No, I ¹⁰_____. I ¹¹_____ Irish.

Oliver Where ¹²_____ you from in Ireland?

Chris Dublin, the capital.

Oliver Really. ¹³_____ Dublin nice?

Chris Yes, it ¹⁴_____ great!

Oliver ¹⁵_____ this my computer?

Chris No, it ¹⁶_____. This is your computer here.

Oliver Thanks. ¹⁷_____ the boss here?

Chris No, he ¹⁸_____. He's in a meeting.

Oliver ¹⁹_____ the other people in the office English?

Chris No, they ²⁰_____. They ²¹_____ from all over the world. Have a good first day at work!

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b Practise the conversations on this page with a partner.

1C GRAMMAR possessive adjectives: my, your, etc.

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with *my, your, his, her, our, their*.



1 What's your name?

2 They're _____ dogs.



3 They're _____ children.

4 That's _____ house.



5 How do you spell _____ surname?

6 Oh no! That's _____ train.



7 _____ names are Sophie and Ellie.

8 This is _____ chair.



9 They're _____ boots.

10 I think this is _____ bag.



11 That's _____ hotel.

12 Where's _____ car?



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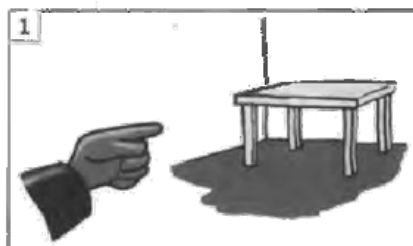
b Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures and say the sentences.

2A GRAMMAR a / an; plurals; this / that / these / those

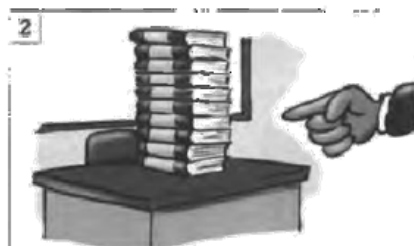
a Complete the phrases with *a*, *an* or *-*.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 They're <u> </u> pens. | 5 This is <u> </u> address book. |
| 2 They're <u> </u> stamps. | 6 It's <u> </u> umbrella. |
| 3 It's <u> </u> wallet. | 7 This is <u> </u> credit card. |
| 4 It's <u> </u> identity card. | 8 They're <u> </u> watches. |

b Look at the pictures. Write a question with *this*, *that*, *these*, or *those* and complete the answers.



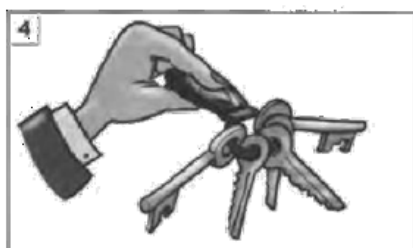
1 What's that?
It's a table.



2 What are those?
They're books.



3 ?
 DVD.



4 ?
 keys.



5 ?
 hotel.



6 ?
 diary.



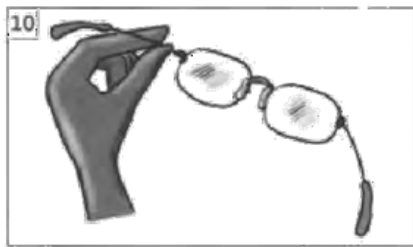
7 ?
 mobile phone.



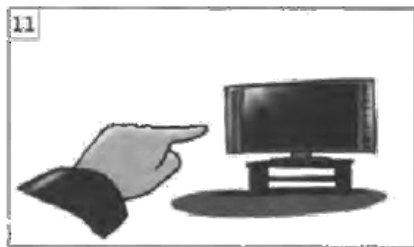
8 ?
 dictionaries.



9 ?
 printer.



10 ?
 glasses.



11 ?
 TV.



12 ?
 tickets.

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a Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Take turns to ask and answer.

What's this / that in English? (It's a ... What are these / those in English? (They're ...

2B GRAMMAR adjectives

a Write sentences for pictures 1–12. Use an adjective in the list.



beautiful

dangerous

easy

fast

cheap

expensive

new

rich

long

old

small



1 He's a rich man.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

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b Test your memory. Cover the sentences and adjectives. Look at the pictures and remember the sentences.

2C GRAMMAR imperatives, let's

a Complete the dialogues with a positive or negative imperative using a verb in the list.

be be careful be quiet close park slow down take turn off sit down worry

- 1 A I'm cold. Close the window, please.
B OK.
- 2 A What time is the exam?
B Tomorrow at 9.00. Don't be late!
- 3 A This exercise is very difficult.
B _____ I can help you.
- 4 A This city is very dangerous at night. Please _____
B OK.
- 5 A _____ here!
B Why not?
A It's a bus stop.
- 6 A _____ the TV and finish your homework
B OK, Dad.
- 7 A _____ photos!
B Why not?
A Look at that sign. 'No photographs in the museum.'
- 8 A _____ and open your books.
B What page is it?
A Page 22.
- 9 A _____, please. This is a library!
B Sorry.
- 10 A _____! The limit is 60 kph on this road.
B I know, but we're very late!

b Complete the dialogue with *Let's ...* and a verb in the list.

ask go home have have park stop

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 A I'm tired.
B OK. <u>Let's stop</u> and sit down. | 4 A Look. The hotel is over there.
B OK. _____ in that car park. |
| 2 A I'm hungry.
B Me too! _____ a sandwich in that café over there. | 5 A Where's the bus station?
B I don't know. _____ that man. |
| 3 A It's very late.
B Yes. _____ | 6 A I'm very thirsty.
B Me too. _____ a drink in that bar. |

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c Practise the conversations on this page with a partner.

3A GRAMMAR present simple and

a Write a positive sentence for each picture with different verbs.



1 I like pizza.



2 He _____
basketball.



3 They _____
a dog.



4 They _____
to school by car.



5 She _____
TV in the evening.



6 I _____
glasses.



7 We _____
in the city centre.



8 He _____
a lot of coffee.



9 She _____
in an office.



10 It _____ a lot here.

b Write negative sentences for pictures 1-10.

1 I don't like pizza.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

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c Test your memory. Cover the sentences in a. Look at the pictures and say positive and negative sentences.

I like / I don't like pizza

3B GRAMMAR present simple

- a Complete the conversation in the present simple. Use \oplus , \ominus , and ? forms. Use the verbs in the list and auxiliaries *do* and *don't* where necessary.

do like live love speak work (x3)

- A Where are you from?
 B Poland.
 A You ¹*speak* English very well.
 B Thanks. I ²_____ here.
 A What ³_____ you _____?
 B I'm a nurse.
 A Really? Where ⁴_____ you _____?
 B At St Thomas's Hospital in London.
 A ⁵_____ you _____ your job?
 B Yes, I ⁶_____ it! But I work very long hours.
 A ⁷_____ you _____ at night?
 B Sometimes. It depends on the week. But luckily I ⁸_____ at weekends.



- b Choose the right word to complete the conversation.

- A Are you married?
 B Yes, I'm married to an Englishman.
 A What ¹*does* he do? (do / does)
 B He's a teacher. He ²_____ Science. (teach / teaches)
 A ³_____ he work at the local school? (Do / Does)
 B No, he ⁴_____ (don't / doesn't) He ⁵_____ in London. (work / works)
 A Does he ⁶_____ his job? (like / likes)
 B No, he ⁷_____ it very much. It's a difficult school. (doesn't like / doesn't likes)
 A Are you happy in England?
 B I like the country, but not the weather. It ⁸_____ all the time. (rain / rains)
 A ⁹_____ you want to go back to Poland one day? (Do / Does)
 B Of course, but it isn't easy. My husband ¹⁰_____ speak Polish. (don't / doesn't)
 A ¹¹_____ you have children? (Do / Does)
 B Yes, two boys.
 A ¹²_____ they speak Polish? (Do / Does)
 B Yes, perfectly.

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- c Practise reading the conversations on this page with a partner.

3C GRAMMAR word order in questions

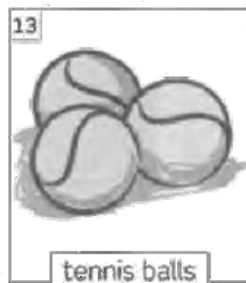
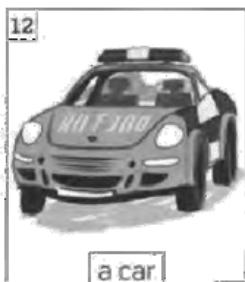
a Put the words in order to make questions.

		YOUR PARTNER
1	do of books kind read you What? _____	
2	you tired Are? _____	
3	you are from Where? _____	
4	do What does your mother? _____	
5	many speak do languages you How? _____	
6	kind have parents do of What your car? _____	
7	surname spell you do your How? _____	
8	English do classes have When you? _____	
9	do the summer prefer, you Which or the winter? _____	
10	singer Who your favourite is? _____	
11	kind of like your teacher What music does? _____	
12	exercise do What do you? _____	

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b Work with a partner. Ask and answer the questions. Note the answers.

4A GRAMMAR Whose ...?, possessive 's



a Look at objects 1–16. Whose are they? Write fourteen more sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 It's <u>Toby's</u> tennis racket. | 9 _____ |
| 2 They're <u>Keira's</u> glasses. | 10 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 11 _____ |
| 4 _____ | 12 _____ |
| 5 _____ | 13 _____ |
| 6 _____ | 14 _____ |
| 7 _____ | 15 _____ |
| 8 _____ | 16 _____ |

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b Cover the sentences. Test a partner.

Whose is this?

It's Rachel's book. Whose are these?

They're Keira's glasses.

4B GRAMMAR prepositions of time and place (at, in, on, to)

TIME

a Complete the sentences with *in*, *on*, or *at*.

	PREPOSITION
1 I usually wake up [] 7.00 every day.	<u>at</u>
2 I never work [] the weekend.	_____
3 I see my family [] Sundays.	_____
4 The party is [] 21st December.	_____
5 We hardly ever watch TV [] the evening.	_____
6 I usually go to bed [] 11.00 p.m.	_____
7 I go skiing [] the winter.	_____
8 I always go out [] Friday night.	_____
9 My birthday is [] January.	_____
10 People usually give presents [] Christmas.	_____
11 We always go shopping [] Friday.	_____
12 I get up late [] Saturday mornings.	_____
13 I sometimes go home [] lunchtime.	_____
14 We usually have three classes [] the afternoon.	_____
15 Nurses often work [] night.	_____

PLACE

b Complete the sentences with *in*, *at*, or *to*.

	PREPOSITION
1 I live [] a small flat in the city centre.	_____
2 She usually goes [] the gym after work.	_____
3 Do you have a TV [] your bedroom?	_____
4 I always have lunch [] home.	_____
5 We often go [] the cinema on Friday evenings.	_____
6 Let's play football [] the park this afternoon.	_____
7 The children aren't [] school today. It's a holiday.	_____
8 I usually go [] work by train.	_____
9 On Saturdays we sometimes have dinner [] a restaurant.	_____
10 My wife isn't here at the moment. She's [] work.	_____

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c Test your memory. Cover the PREPOSITION column and say the sentences.

4C GRAMMAR adverbs and expressions of frequency

a Look at the pictures and reorder the words to make sentences.



1 She goes to the gym every day.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



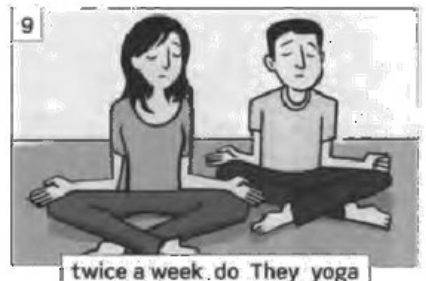
6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____

activation

b Look at the pictures and make true sentences about you.

I go to the gym once or twice a week.

5A GRAMMAR *can / can't*

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with *can / can't* and a verb in the list.

cook dance hear help find open play park sit speak swim take



1 He can't play the guitar.



2 You _____ photos in here!



3 _____ I _____ here, please?



4 He _____ his glasses.



5 Jamie _____ very well.



6 The boy _____ the old man.



7 _____ I _____ the window?



8 Stop! You _____ there.



9 They _____ French.



10 _____ you _____ me, please?



11 She _____



12 They _____ very well.

activation

b Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures and say the sentences.

5B GRAMMAR present continuous: be + verb + -ing

- a Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets in the present continuous. Use contractions where possible.

1 A What's that noise?

B It's our neighbour.

A Not again! What ¹ *is he doing* (do) now?

B I think he ² _____ (wash) his car and he

³ _____ (listen) to the radio.

A What? At 7.30 on a Sunday morning! Why ⁴ _____ he _____ (do) it at this time?

B I don't know. What ⁵ _____ you _____ (do)?

A I ⁶ _____ (go) outside. I can't sleep with this noise!



2 A ⁷ _____ you _____ the match (watch)?

B Of course we are.

A What ⁸ _____ (happen)?

B We ⁹ _____ (win) 1-0, but we ¹⁰ _____ (not play) very well. Why

¹¹ _____ you _____ (not watch) the match?

A I ¹² _____ (work) and my boss

¹³ _____ (watch) me all the time.



3 A What can you see?

B There are three men downstairs.

A What ¹⁴ _____ they _____ (do)?

B They ¹⁵ _____ (count) money, I think. No, sorry.

They ¹⁶ _____ (not count) money. They

¹⁷ _____ (play) cards.

A Can you see Jim?

B Yes, he's upstairs.

A What ¹⁸ _____ he _____ (do)?

B He ¹⁹ _____ (look) at us!



4 A How's your sister?

B She's fine.

A What ²⁰ _____ she _____ (do) now? ²¹ _____ she _____ (work)?

B No, she's in Thailand at the moment with two friends.

They ²² _____ (travel) round the world.

A What ²³ _____ you _____ (do) now?

B I ²⁴ _____ (not work) at the moment.

I ²⁵ _____ (look for) a job.



activation

- b Test your memory. Cover the dialogues. Look at the pictures and practise the dialogues.

5C GRAMMAR present simple or present continuous?

a Put the verbs in the present simple or present continuous. Use contractions where possible.

- 1 A What *are* you *doing* at the moment? (do)
B I'm *checking* my emails. (check)
- 2 A Why _____ you _____ those old clothes? (wear)
B Because I _____ in the garden. (work)
- 3 A What's that loud music?
B My neighbours _____ a party. (have)
- 4 A Where _____ you _____? (go)
B To my parents' house for lunch we usually _____ there for lunch on Sundays. (go)
- 5 A Hi, Nora! What _____ you _____ here? (do)
B I _____ for a friend. (wait)
- 6 A Where _____ you _____? (work)
B I _____ in a restaurant. I'm a waiter. (work)
- 7 A What's the answer to number 5?
B Shh! I _____ to the teacher. (listen)
- 8 A _____ you _____ a uniform for work? (wear)
B Yes. And I _____ it. It's horrible. (not like)
- 9 A Look! It _____ (snow)
B Great. Let's _____ a snowman. (make)
- 10 A Hello, Jim. Where _____ you _____? (go)
B I _____ to the supermarket. (go)
- 11 A Where's Simon?
B In the bathroom. He _____ a shower. (have)
- 12 A When _____ you usually _____ your friends? (see)
B On Friday night. We always _____ after work. (meet)

19

15-19 Excellent. You understand the difference between the present continuous and the present simple.

11-14 Quite good, but check the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student's Book p.132) and look at the exercise again.

1-10 This is difficult for you. Read the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student's Book p.132). Then ask your teacher for another photocopy and do the exercise again at home.

activation

- b Work with a partner. Talk about two things you do every day, and two things you are doing at the moment.

6A GRAMMAR object pronouns: *me, you, him, etc.*

a Complete the sentences with *me, you, him, her, it, us, or them*. Write in the **PRONOUN** column.

	PRONOUN
1 It's a great song. I love []!	<u>it</u>
2 We can't speak Italian very well. Can you help []?	_____
3 The phone's ringing! Can you answer []?	_____
4 I often call Ellie, but she hardly ever calls [].	_____
5 Can you go to the boss's office? She wants to see [].	_____
6 Where are my keys? I can't find []!	_____
7 Hello again! Do you remember []? My name's Matt.	_____
8 Lorna's in love with Nick, but he isn't in love with [].	_____
9 Is Kate's boyfriend nice? I don't know [].	_____
10 A What do you think of these shoes? B I don't like []. They're a horrible colour.	_____
11 We don't know this city. Can you tell [] some places to visit?	_____
12 This bar's very noisy. I really don't like [].	_____
13 My sister works in Germany. I don't see [] very often.	_____
14 I'm free tonight. Do you want to come to the cinema with []?	_____
15 This exercise is very difficult. I can't do [].	_____
16 Your bank manager called. He needs to speak to [].	_____
17 My husband gets home late, but I always have dinner with [].	_____
18 George and Nora are really nice. I like [].	_____
19 You have a message from Alice. Please call [] on her mobile.	_____
20 Our neighbours are very unfriendly. They never speak to [].	_____

activation

b Test your memory. Cover the **PRONOUN** column. Say the sentences again with the pronoun.

6B GRAMMAR *like (+ verb + -ing)*

2 Look at the pictures and write the sentences.



- 1 He hates eating alone.
 2 He _____
 _____ early
 in the morning.



- 3 They _____
 in restaurants.



- 4 He _____
 in bed.



- 5 She _____
 _____ homework.



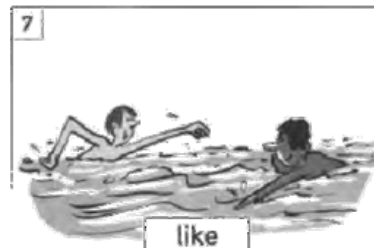
- 6 She _____
 _____ football on TV.



- 7 We _____
 in the sea.



- 8 He _____
 in the supermarket.



- 9 They _____



- 10 They _____
 to the cinema.



- 11 I _____
 late.



- 12 She _____



activation

b Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures and say the sentences.

6C GRAMMAR *be or do?*



3 Complete the conversation with a form of the verb *be* or *do*. Use contractions where possible.

Kevin Hi, I'm Kevin. I ¹ the manager of the music store.

Callum Hello, thank you for inviting me to the interview.

Kevin You're welcome. ² you want a coffee?

Callum No, thank you. I ³ drink coffee.

Kevin So, Callum. ⁴ you Scottish?

Callum Yes, I ⁵ from Dundee.

Kevin What ⁶ you _____?

Callum I ⁷ a university student.

Kevin I see. What ⁸ you studying?

Callum I ⁹ studying music.

Kevin Great! What instrument ¹⁰ you play?

Callum I play two, actually. I play the piano and the flute.

Kevin That ¹¹ interesting. ¹² you practising for a concert at the moment?

Callum Yes, I ¹³. For a concert of music by Schubert.

Kevin What other kinds of music ¹⁴ you like?

Callum I really like rock, hip hop, jazz, all kinds of music. The only music I ¹⁵ like is country.

Kevin How ¹⁶ you usually listen to music?

Callum On my iPod.

Kevin ¹⁷ you free in the afternoons?

Callum Yes, I ¹⁸. ¹⁹ have classes in the afternoons, only in the mornings.

Kevin That's good. So ... Why ²⁰ you want to work here?

Callum Well ...

activation

3 Practise reading the conversation on this page with a partner.

7A GRAMMAR past simple of *be*: *was / were*

a Complete with *was / wasn't* or *were / weren't* to make true sentences.

- 1 Edward VIII wasn't King for very long.
- 2 Julius Caesar _____ the first Roman emperor.
- 3 Tchaikovsky _____ the composer of *Swan Lake*.
- 4 The Vikings _____ from Germany.
- 5 Helena Bonham Carter _____ in the Harry Potter films.
- 6 Roald Dahl _____ a famous British musician.
- 7 The 2010 football World Cup _____ in South Africa.
- 8 Brad Pitt _____ married to Jennifer Aniston.
- 9 Socrates and Plato _____ Brazilian footballers.
- 10 Pablo Picasso _____ Spanish.
- 11 Beethoven _____ a Swiss composer.
- 12 Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin _____ the first men to walk on the Moon.
- 13 Hilary Clinton _____ President of the USA in the 1990s.
- 14 The Incas _____ from Mexico.
- 15 Marco Polo _____ born in Italy.
- 16 The Beatles _____ from Liverpool.
- 17 Vincent van Gogh and Leonardo da Vinci _____ famous German painters.
- 18 William Wallace (Braveheart) _____ from Ireland.
- 19 The last Olympic Games in Asia _____ in Beijing in 2008.
- 20 The Wall Street Crash _____ in 1939.



activation

b Work with a partner. Make questions and test your partner's memory.

Was Edward VIII King for very long? No, he wasn't.

7B GRAMMAR past simple. regular verbs

a Complete the dialogues in the past tense. Use the verbs in brackets.

- 1 **Annie** ¹ *Did you study* French at university? (study)
Beth No, I ² _____ French, I ³ _____ Italian. I ⁴ _____ in Rome for six months in my third year. (not study, study, live)
Annie Where ⁵ _____ you _____ in Rome? (live)
Beth Near the Forum. I ⁶ _____ a house with some Italian students. (rent)
Annie ⁷ _____ you _____ in Italian all the time? (talk)
Beth Not always, because they ⁸ _____ to practise their English. But I ⁹ _____ to cook great pasta! (want, learn)



- 2 **Alan** ¹⁰ _____ you _____ Brazil? (like)
Ben We ¹¹ _____ it! We ¹² _____ to come home. (love, not want)
Alan ¹³ _____ you _____ around the country? (travel)
Ben We ¹⁴ _____ much because we were only there for two weeks. (not travel)
Alan ¹⁵ _____ you _____ in hotels? (stay)
Ben No, we ¹⁶ _____. We stayed with Brazilian friends.



- 3 **Dave** ¹⁷ _____ you _____ the match? Arsenal and Real Madrid? (watch)
Carl No, I ¹⁸ _____.
Dave Why not?
Carl I ¹⁹ _____ late last night. I ²⁰ _____ until 2.00. (work, not finish)
Dave But the match ²¹ _____ at 7.45. (start)
Carl Yes, but I ²² _____ my train. I ²³ _____ home until 9.30. (miss, not arrive)
Dave What a pity! It was a fantastic match.



- 4 **Sam** I ²⁴ _____ you three times last night but you ²⁵ _____ (call, not answer)
Lucy Sorry. I was in the cinema with my sister.
Sam And I ²⁶ _____ you too. Why ²⁷ _____ you _____ me back? (text, not text)
Lucy Because I was angry.
Sam Angry? Why?
Lucy Because you ²⁸ _____ to me at the party last week. You ²⁹ _____ to Eva for about an hour. (not talk, chat)
Sam I ³⁰ _____ to Eva for an hour! She had a problem and she just ³¹ _____ to tell me about it. (not chat, want)
Lucy A problem? Is that why you ³² _____ with her for twenty minutes? (dance)



activation

b Practise the dialogues on this page in pairs.

7C GRAMMAR past simple: irregular verbs

a Complete the story with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.



My memorable night at the Edinburgh Festival by Lotte

This happened in my first summer when I was at Edinburgh University. I lived in a room in a big house with three friends. That summer some musicians rented two other rooms in our house. It ¹was (be) August and the Edinburgh Music and Arts Festival was on. The musicians ²_____ (be) from Poland, Italy, and the Netherlands. One afternoon they ³_____ (tell) me about a Latin music club. My friends and I ⁴_____ (say) that we wanted to go with them. We ⁵_____ (meet) them at the club that evening at 9.00 p.m. It ⁶_____ (have) a really friendly atmosphere and the music ⁷_____ (be) fantastic! Our new friends ⁸_____ (speak) English very well and we ⁹_____ (spend) the evening dancing and chatting. When we ¹⁰_____ (leave) the club, we ¹¹_____ (find) that we ¹²_____ (not have) the money for a taxi home. It ¹³_____ (be) a warm night, so we walked home through the streets. The musicians ¹⁴_____ (see) the historic buildings and monuments for the first time, and they ¹⁵_____ (think) that they ¹⁶_____ (be) really beautiful. We ¹⁷_____ (get) home at 4.00 a.m., but we ¹⁸_____ (not go) to bed. We ¹⁹_____ (make) some coffee and chatted. Then our friends played their guitars and we ²⁰_____ (sing) songs that we all ²¹_____ (know). It ²²_____ (be) a wonderful, memorable evening and, ten years later, we are still friends.

b Complete these questions about the story.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Which month <u>was the Edinburgh Festival</u> in? | It was in August. |
| 2 Where _____ from? | They were from Poland, Italy, and the Netherlands. |
| 3 What _____ Lotte about? | They told her about a Latin music club. |
| 4 What time _____ at the club? | They met at 9.00 p.m. |
| 5 _____ good? | Yes, it was fantastic. |
| 6 What _____ at the club? | They danced and chatted all evening. |
| 7 Why _____ a taxi home? | Because they didn't have enough money. |
| 8 What _____ for the first time? | They saw Edinburgh's historic buildings and monuments. |
| 9 _____ when they got home? | No, they made coffee and chatted. |
| 10 What _____ after that? | They played their guitars and sang. |

activation

c Work with a partner. Cover the answers. Take turns to answer the questions. Then cover the questions and take turns to make the questions from the answers.

8A GRAMMAR past simple: regular and irregular verbs

- a Complete the conversation with the past tense of the verb in the brackets. Be careful with +, -, and ?.

A new life

Inspector Granger OK, Mr Thomas. Please just relax and tell me the problem.

Mr Thomas It's my wife. She ¹ went (go) out yesterday evening. And she ² _____ (not come) back.

Inspector Granger When ³ _____ (you / see) your wife for the last time?

Mr Thomas Yesterday evening, at about nine thirty.

Inspector Granger Tell me what happened yesterday. ⁴ _____ (you / do) anything unusual?

Mr Thomas No, it ⁵ _____ (be) just a normal day. We ⁶ _____ (wake up) at seven. I ⁷ _____ (have) breakfast. Then I ⁸ _____ (drive) to work. My wife ⁹ _____ (not have) breakfast. In the morning I think she ¹⁰ _____ (go) shopping. She ¹¹ _____ (come) home at lunchtime. I don't know what she ¹² _____ (do) in the afternoon. She probably ¹³ _____ (make) the dinner.

Inspector Granger When ¹⁴ _____ (you / come) home?

Mr Thomas I ¹⁵ _____ (arrive) home at about seven thirty. I ¹⁶ _____ (sit) down and ¹⁷ _____ (read) the newspaper, and ¹⁸ _____ (check) my emails. We ¹⁹ _____ (have) dinner at about eight. After dinner, I ²⁰ _____ (watch) TV. I ²¹ _____ (go to sleep) in my chair.

Inspector Granger ²² _____ (you / speak) to your wife at all? What ²³ _____ (she / say) to you?

Mr Thomas We ²⁴ _____ (not talk) during dinner. After dinner she ²⁵ _____ (say), 'This isn't a life. I need to go out.' She ²⁶ _____ (call) a taxi. I ²⁷ _____ (hear) the taxi about fifteen minutes later. She ²⁸ _____ (take) her bag and her coat and ²⁹ _____ (close) the door. She ³⁰ _____ (not say) goodbye.

Inspector Granger I see, Sir. I think I know why she ³¹ _____ (leave).



activation

- b Read the story again. Then cover it. Can you remember five things that Mr and Mrs Thomas did yesterday?

8B GRAMMAR *there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns*



a Write the questions and short answers.

1 shower / bathroom?

Is there a shower in the bathroom?

Yes, there is.

2 pictures / hall?

Are there any pictures in the hall?

No, there aren't.

3 double bed / bedroom?

4 DVD player / living room?

5 plant / study?

6 dishwasher / kitchen?

7 cupboards / bathroom?

8 chairs / bedroom?

b Write or sentences.

1 table / kitchen

There's a table in the kitchen.

2 plants / living room

3 mirror / hall

4 books / living room

5 computer / study

6 clock / kitchen

7 fireplace / living room

8 shelves / study

activation

c Test your memory. Look at the picture again for 30 seconds. Then A (picture face up) ask B (picture face down) five questions about the house. Then change roles.

Is there a _____ in the _____? Are there any _____ in the _____?

8C GRAMMAR *there was / there were*

- 1 Complete the sentences with *there was / there wasn't, there were / there weren't, or Was there / Were there ...?*



1

- A *'Was there* a supermarket in your town when you were a child?
 B No, ² _____ a baker's and a small shop.
 A ³ _____ any Italian restaurants? I love pizza!
 B No, ⁴ _____, but ⁵ _____ a café.
 And ⁶ _____ two pubs!



2

- A We stayed in a great hotel in Spain. ⁷ _____ a huge TV in our room!
 B Wow! ⁸ _____ a swimming pool?
 A Yes, ⁹ _____ two, and ¹⁰ _____ a fantastic gym.
 B ¹¹ _____ a good restaurant in the hotel?
 A Yes, the food was delicious!



3

- A ¹² _____ a very old castle in the town I lived in as a child. People said ¹³ _____ secret rooms in it.
 B Really? ¹⁴ _____ ghosts in the castle too?
 A Yes, ¹⁵ _____. My aunt saw one once. She said that suddenly ¹⁶ _____ a strange light and then she saw a face looking in through the window - but she was on the second floor!



4

- A Did you get anything nice in the sale?
 B Yes, I did. ¹⁷ _____ some lovely sweaters. I got two.
 A Great! ¹⁸ _____ any jeans?
 B Yes, ¹⁹ _____, but ²⁰ _____ any in my size.

activation

- 2 Work with a partner. Say three things that there were in the street or area where you live, but which are not there now.

9A GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns;
a / an, some / any



a Look at what's in the fridge. Write the questions and short answers.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 butter? | <i>Is there any butter?</i> | <i>No, there isn't.</i> |
| 2 sushi? | _____ | _____ |
| 3 carrots? | _____ | _____ |
| 4 cheese? | _____ | _____ |
| 5 fish? | _____ | _____ |
| 6 chicken? | _____ | _____ |
| 7 eggs? | _____ | _____ |
| 8 orange juice? | _____ | _____ |

b Write or sentences with a / an, some, or any.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 onions | <i>There aren't any onions.</i> |
| 2 tomato juice | _____ |
| 3 pineapple | _____ |
| 4 strawberries | _____ |
| 5 peppers | _____ |
| 6 milk | _____ |
| 7 mushrooms | _____ |
| 8 ice cream | _____ |

activation

c Test your memory. Work with a partner. A (picture face up) ask B (picture face down) five questions about what's in the fridge. Then change roles.

9B GRAMMAR *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

a Circle the right word in bold. Then answer the question with a complete sentence. Use *a lot of*, *not ... much*, *not ... many*, or *not ... any*.



Fast Food Phil

- 1 How **much** / **many** orange juice does he drink?
He doesn't drink any orange juice.
- 2 How **much** / **many** burgers does he eat?

- 3 How **much** / **many** chips does he eat?



Valerie the vegetarian

- 4 How **much** / **many** meat does she eat?

- 5 How **much** / **many** vegetables does she eat?

- 6 How **much** / **many** Diet Coke does she drink?



Baby Belinda

- 7 How **much** / **many** milk does she drink?

- 8 How **much** / **many** bread does she eat?

- 9 How **much** / **many** apples does she eat?



Fabio the Italian Food Fan

- 10 How **much** / **many** cereal does he eat?

- 11 How **much** / **many** pasta does he eat?

- 12 How **much** / **many** cups of espresso does he drink?

activation

b Work with a partner. Answer questions 1–12 about yourself. Then ask your partner some questions and discuss.

I don't drink much orange juice. How much orange juice do you drink?

9C GRAMMAR comparative adjectives

Use the information to make comparative sentences.

1

Length

the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge (Japan)
6,532 ft

the Golden Gate bridge (USA)
4,200 ft

short

1 *The Golden Gate bridge is shorter than the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge.*

2 _____

3

Inventions

Blu-ray technology 1998

MP3 technology 1989

new

3 _____

4 _____

5

Price

Cartier watch \$5,170

Swatch watch \$115

expensive

5 _____

6 _____

7

Average summer temperature

London 24°C

New York 28.5°C

hot

7 _____

8 _____

9

Vitamin C

oranges: approx. 70 mg per orange

apples: approx. 9 mg per apple

healthy

9 _____

10 _____

11

Annual rainfall

Buenos Aires 38.7 inches

Rome 23 inches

dry

11 _____

12 _____

2

Speed

man 27.89 mph

horse 47.50 mph

slow

4

Size

Russia 17,075,400 km²

Canada 9,984,670 km²

big

6

People per km²

Shanghai 13,400

Istanbul 7,700

crowded

8

Risk

deaths per year worldwide travelling by car approx. 1.2 million

deaths per year worldwide travelling by plane approx. 600

dangerous

10

Height

Burj Khalifa tower (Dubai)
2,717 ft

Empire State Building (New York)
1,250 ft

high

12

Weather

Paris (France) average hours sunlight per day 4.9

Stockholm (Sweden) average hours sunlight per day 5.4

sunny

activation

Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Compare the things.

10A GRAMMAR superlative adjectives

a Write the questions.

1 busy / airport / world
What's the busiest airport in the world?

2 windy / city / world
_____?

3 large / desert / world
_____?

4 high / mountain / world
_____?

5 high / city / world
_____?

6 long / river / world
_____?

7 populated / city / world
_____?

8 wet / town / world
_____?

9 popular / tourist destination / world
_____?

10 active / volcano / world
_____?



b Match questions 1–10 to the answers below.

France
Cherrapunji in India
Kilauea in Hawaii
Mount Everest
the Nile in Egypt

Wellington in New Zealand
La Rinconada in Peru
the Sahara
Shanghai in China
Atlanta International in the USA

activation

c Test your memory. Cover the questions and look at the answers. Make sentences about each place.

Wellington in New Zealand is the windiest city in the world.

10B GRAMMAR *be going to* (plans)

- a Complete the sentences with *be + going to*. Use the verb in brackets. Use contractions where possible.



1

A ¹ *Are you going to watch* the match tonight? (watch)

B I don't think so. I ² _____ with my girlfriend's parents, and they hate football. (have dinner)



2

A Juan and Pablo ³ _____ here next year. (not study)

B Why not?

A Because they ⁴ _____ in Washington. (live)



3

A I ⁵ _____ this evening. (not go out)

B Why not?

A I need to get up early tomorrow morning. I

⁶ _____ at 10.00. (go to bed)



4

A ⁷ _____ Emma _____ at the party? (be)

B Yes, and she says that she ⁸ _____ her new boyfriend. (bring)



5

A What ⁹ _____ you _____ next weekend? (do)

B We ¹⁰ _____ with our friends in London. (stay)

A ¹¹ _____ you _____ the children? (take)

B Yes. We ¹² _____ the Science Museum and then go sightseeing. (visit)



6

A Where is your sister?

B She's out shopping. She ¹³ _____ a new laptop. (buy)

A What ¹⁴ _____ she _____ with the old one? (do)

B I don't know, but she ¹⁵ _____ it to me! (not give)

activation

- b Practise the dialogues on this page with your partner.

10C GRAMMAR *be going to* (predictions)

a What are they going to do? Write a prediction for each picture. Use a verb in the list.

buy get married have (x2) learn listen play snow take win



1 He's going to learn Italian.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

activation

b Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Say the predictions.

11A GRAMMAR adverbs (manner and modifiers)

a Make adverbs from the adjectives.

bad	_____	dangerous	_____	good	_____	noisy	_____
careful	_____	easy	_____	hard	_____	quiet	_____
cheap	_____	fast	_____	loud	_____	slow	_____

b Write sentences for pictures 1–12. Use an adverb from a.



1 She's eating noisily.

2 He's driving _____



3 He's writing _____

4 She passed the exam _____



5 They're dancing _____

6 She's opening the door _____



7 She's running _____

8 He's working _____



9 She bought them _____

10 He's driving _____



11 She's singing _____

12 They're talking _____



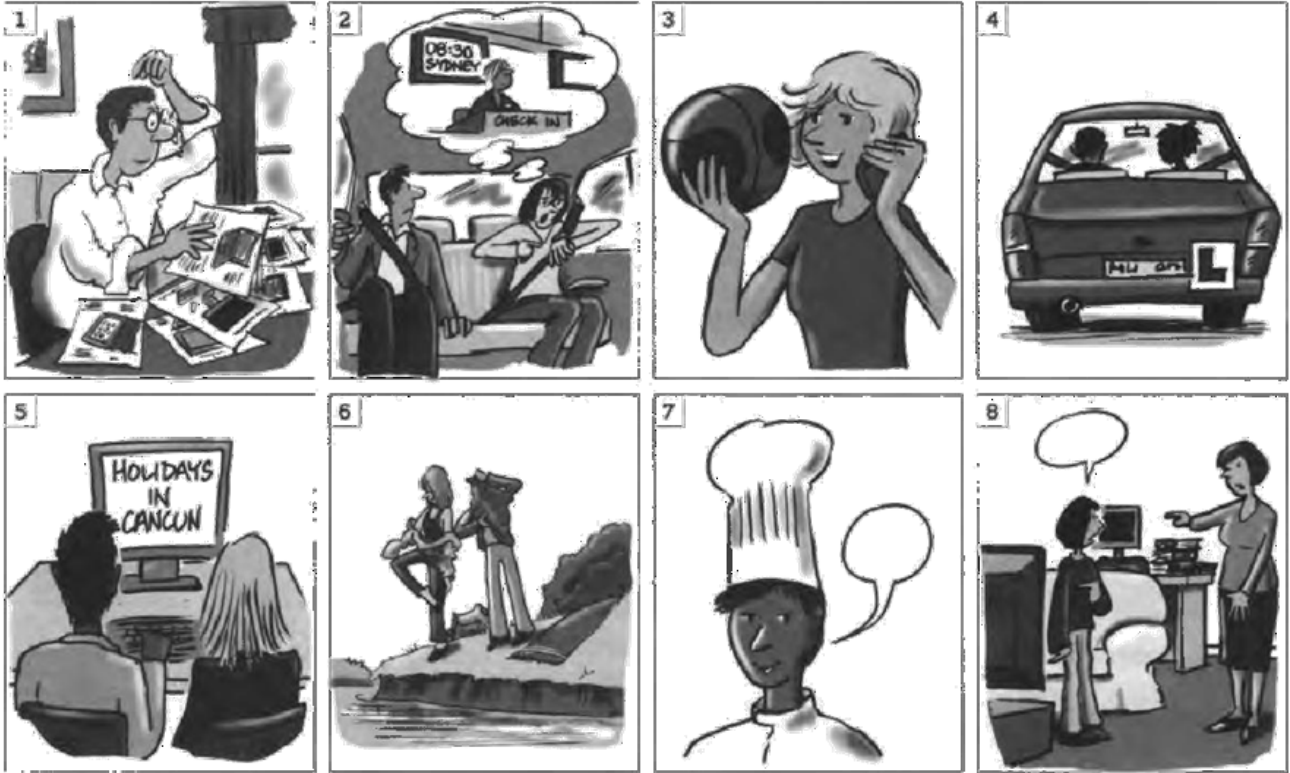
activation

c Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Say the sentences with a modifier (*quite, very, really, incredibly*).

He's driving very slowly.

11B GRAMMAR verbs + to + infinitive

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with *to* + a verb in the infinitive.



- 1 Steve wants to buy a new computer.
- 2 We need _____ at the airport by 7.00 a.m.!
- 3 Would you like _____ basketball on Saturday?
- 4 She's learning _____.
- 5 We're planning _____ to Mexico for our holiday next summer.
- 6 They decided _____ for a swim.
- 7 I'm hoping _____ a job in a London restaurant.
- 8 I promise _____ my homework when the programme finishes.

b Complete the dialogues with *Would* or *Do / Does*.

- 1 A _____ your flatmates like to come to dinner?
B Why don't you ask them? I'm sure they'd like to.
- 2 A _____ you like another coffee?
B No, thanks. Just a glass of water, please.
- 3 A _____ your husband like cooking?
B Yes, he loves it.
- 4 A _____ you like R&B?
B No, I prefer rock music.
- 5 A _____ you like to come to the cinema with us tonight?
B Sorry, I'm going out to a restaurant with Mark tonight.

activation

c Test your memory. Cover the sentences in a. Look at the pictures and say the sentences.

11C GRAMMAR articles: a, the, and no article (-)

a Complete the articles column with *a, the*, or (-).

		ARTICLES
1	Jarek is ¹ _____ best student in our English class. He's ² _____ journalist, and he reads ³ _____ English newspapers on ⁴ _____ internet.	1 <i>the</i> 2 <i>a</i> 3 _____ 4 <i>the</i>
2	A I think ⁵ _____ men are more interested in football than ⁶ _____ women. B Hey! I'm ⁷ _____ girl and I really like ⁸ _____ football! A Do you? B Yes, my father was ⁹ _____ professional footballer when he was young. A Oh really? There's ¹⁰ _____ good match on next Saturday. Would you like to come? B Sure. If you pay for ¹¹ _____ tickets!	5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____ 11 _____
3	A Hello. What can I get you? B I'd like ¹² _____ mineral water and ¹³ _____ bacon sandwich, please. A Would you like ¹⁴ _____ sandwich hot or cold? B Hot, please. And can I have ¹⁵ _____ glass, please? A Of course. Would you like me to close ¹⁶ _____ window? B No, I'm fine thanks. It isn't cold.	12 _____ 13 _____ 14 _____ 15 _____ 16 _____
4	A What do you use your iPad for? B Well, I have a lot of ¹⁷ _____ books. I love ¹⁸ _____ reading. A Me too. I'm reading ¹⁹ _____ book by John le Carré at the moment. B Really? What's it called? A It's called <i>Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy</i> . B What's it about? A It's about spies, and the Cold War. There was ²⁰ _____ film of it, and it was also on ²¹ _____ TV some years ago.	17 _____ 18 _____ 19 _____ 20 _____ 21 _____
5	A What time do you finish ²² _____ work? B About 5.30. But I don't usually get ²³ _____ home before 7.00. A What time do you have ²⁴ _____ dinner? B About 8.00, when ²⁵ _____ children are in ²⁶ _____ bed. A How do you relax in ²⁷ _____ evening? B I watch ²⁸ _____ TV. I usually go to sleep on ²⁹ _____ sofa!	22 _____ 23 _____ 24 _____ 25 _____ 26 _____ 27 _____ 28 _____ 29 _____

activation

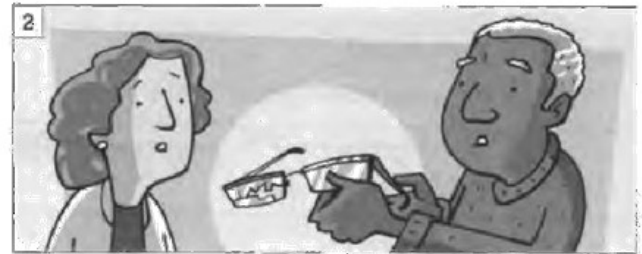
b Cover the ARTICLES column. Practise the dialogues on this page with a partner.

12A GRAMMAR present perfect

a Write sentences in the present perfect.



1 _____ you _____ this film? (see)



2 Oh no! I _____ my glasses. (break)



3 It was a mistake. I _____ it. (not wear)



4 They _____ a new car. (buy)



5 Alex _____ all over the world. (travel)



6 _____ you _____ Anna's new boyfriend? (meet)



7 They _____ all the biscuits! (eat)



8 Don't turn it off! The film _____ (not finish)



9 _____ the boss _____? (arrive)



10 He _____ my bag! (take)

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b Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Remember the sentences.

12B GRAMMAR present perfect or past simple?

a Write the verbs in the present perfect or past simple. Use the correct form of *be* or *go*.

- 1 A Where's Suzie?
 B She ¹ *'s gone* home. (go)
 A When ² _____ she _____? (leave)
 B About half an hour ago.



- 2 A ³ _____ you _____ to the new Italian restaurant in Queen Street? (be)
 B Yes, we have. We ⁴ _____ last week. The food ⁵ _____ great. (go, be)

- 3 A ⁶ _____ Marianna _____? (arrive)
 B No, she couldn't come. Her mother ⁷ _____ an accident yesterday, and she's with her in hospital. (have)

- 4 A I ⁸ _____ the new Clive Cussler book last night. I ⁹ _____ it. Did you? (finish, not like)
 B I ¹⁰ _____ it. (not read)



- 5 A ¹¹ _____ you ever _____ karaoke? (sing)
 B No, I ¹² _____, I ¹³ _____ to a karaoke bar with some friends a few months ago, but I ¹⁴ _____ anything. (go, not sing)

- 6 A ¹⁵ _____ you _____ to Paris? (be)
 B Yes, I ¹⁶ _____
 A When ¹⁷ _____ you _____ there? (go)
 B When I ¹⁸ _____ at school, for an end-of-year trip. (be)
 A ¹⁹ _____ you _____ a good time? (have)
 B Yes, it ²⁰ _____ fantastic. (be)

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b Practise the dialogues on this page with a partner.

12C GRAMMAR revision: question formation

a Write questions for the answers.

1 <i>What does your brother do?</i> (do)	He's a doctor.
2 _____ to class today? (get)	I came by bus.
3 _____ Shakira from? (be)	From Colombia, I think.
4 _____ at the weekend? (get up)	At 8.00. I like getting up early.
5 _____ brothers and sisters _____? (have)	One brother. I don't have any sisters.
6 _____ on holiday last year? (go)	We went to Tenerife.
7 _____ your grandparents _____? (live)	In a village about 50 km away.
8 _____ anything good at the moment? (read)	Yes, I'm reading a Terry Pratchett book.
9 _____, Indian food or Chinese food? (prefer)	Chinese food. I don't like Indian food very much.
10 _____ the homework? (do)	No, I'm going to do it this evening.
11 _____ on Friday night? (go out)	Yes, we are. We have tickets for a concert.
12 _____ your brother? (be)	He's 22.
13 _____ English classes? (have)	Twice a week. On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
14 _____ Maria _____ home early? (go)	Because she didn't feel well.
15 _____ Shakespeare _____? (be born)	In 1564.

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b Test your memory. Cover the questions and look at the answers. Remember the questions.

